FORWARD

This **YEARBOOK** is published annually after the close of the current school year. Its purpose is to serve as an annual report of the Executive Director and to provide a complete review of events sponsored during the year by the Association. All state-wide events in which championships are determined are summarized and listed in the three sections of this book.

The **YEARBOOKS** give a complete summary of the activities of the Association since it was organized in December 1905. This does not mean that a **YEARBOOK** has been published each year since 1905. The first one was published in 1927 and contained a summary of events from the beginning of the organization through the school year 1926-27. Additional **YEARBOOKS** were published in 1934, 1940, 1942, and 1946. Each covered the activities of more than one year. Since 1946 the **YEARBOOK** has been an annual publication.

REVIEW OF SDHSAA EVENTS FOR 2020-2021

This volume of the **YEARBOOK** contains complete summaries of the statewide events and business of the SDHSAA for the school year of 2019-20. The annual audit of the Association's finances is not included because of the time of the year, but the audit is published each year in the Annual Meeting Bulletin, which will be issued in mid-April. (This information can be found on the SDHSAA website).

On the next few pages you will find mention of these events, with complete summaries in the proper order later in the book.

Going back to the 1961-62 school year, the Association has been operated as an "Activities Association" and therefore the events mentioned and summarized are for all activities, not only athletics. The boys' athletic summaries are in the first section of the **YEARBOOK**, the girls' athletic summaries are in the second section, and the Student Council, Journalism, Music and Speech summaries are in the third section of the book.

Even though all activities are directed from the central office, these activities could not be effectively administered without the use of committees made up of dedicated people who are interested in seeing that the particular activity goes well. Think of the many tournaments, meets and contests leading up to the state events. They could not be properly administered without the help of the dedicated professional educators at the local level. The Board of Directors, the Executive Director, and the Assistant Executive Directors wish to thank those who have served on the numerous committees.

WHAT IS THE ACTIVITIES ASSOCIATION?

Purpose:

The purpose of the South Dakota High School Activities Association is to direct and coordinate interscholastic activities carried on by the member high schools of South Dakota.

It shall have the duty and obligation to control, coordinate, and direct the operation of the interscholastic activity programs of its member schools. Among these programs shall be those in athletics, speech, music, student council, publications, and such like or related programs of activities as now or hereafter may be organized among member schools.

It shall also attempt to equalize activity opportunity by standardizing qualifications for participants, coaching and directing procedures, and treatment of visiting teams and participants in connection with activities.

SDHSAA Contribution to Athletics:

In the good old days, anybody could play on the high school team, even the coach, principal, or a college athlete on vacation. Age, school status, reason for being in the district, and related factors were nobody's business. When game brawls and community feuds made conditions bad enough, school administrators awoke to the need for organized action. Since that time, not only in South Dakota but throughout the nation, state athletic and activities associations have proved their worth. Every student in every high school in the state is now assured that he or she competes under standards that are the same as those that exist in every other high school that voluntarily agrees to be a member of the SDHSAA.

The SDHSAA has not been developed or dominated by any outside individual or group. Rather it has been created and is being expanded by school people because earlier unfavorable experiences have proved it necessary for the welfare of the school program. The amateur spirit cannot survive pressures, which develop when controls are not provided.

History:

The SDHSAA was organized in 1905 for the purpose of managing and fostering high school athletics on a high plane. At that time a Board of Directors of three members was chosen to administer the affairs of the Association. They were G. E. Muller, Superintendent, Hurley High School; R. L. Kirk, Superintendent, Aberdeen High School; and A. A. McDonald, Superintendent, Sioux Falls High School.

Initial concerns were primarily in track and field. During the ensuing years it became evident that the SDHSAA should assume the initiative for a well-balanced athletic program to meet the needs of all schools and all students desiring to participate in athletics.

In 1923 the Association became a member of the National Federation of State Athletic Associations which now includes all state associations and several Canadian provinces.

Down through the years each non-athletic school activity formed its own organization. In 1961, largely through the efforts of the South Dakota High School Principals' Association, the member schools voted to become an Activities Association. This step merged all of these organizations into one association, which is the present South Dakota High School Activities Association.

Organization:

All memberships are voluntary. Any high school in the state, whether public, private, parochial, or institutional, if accredited by the South Dakota Division of Elementary and Secondary Education, may become a member of the Association by making formal application that is authorized by its Board of Education and by subscribing to the rules and bylaws of the Association. Membership once attained is continuous, provided the local school board enacts the annual resolution authorizing membership, the annual dues paid, and all other requirements are met.

The governing body of a nonpublic school, approved and accredited by the secretary of the Department of Education, or the North Central Association Commission on Accreditation and School Improvement (NCA CASI), or the Association of Christian Schools International (ACSI), or the Association of Classical and Christian Schools (ACCS), or Christian Schools International (CSI), or National Lutheran School Accreditation (NLSA), or Wisconsin Evangelical Lutheran Synod School Accreditation, may also delegate, on a year to year basis, the control, supervision, and regulation of any high school interscholastic activities to any association which is voluntary and nonprofit if membership in such association is open to all high schools approved and accredited pursuant to this section, including any school that allows participation by students receiving alternative instruction as set forth in § 13-27-3, pursuant to the provisions of this title, and if the constitution, bylaws, and rules of the association are subject to ratification by the school boards of the member public school districts and the governing boards of the member nonpublic schools and include a provision for a proper review procedure and review board.

The legislative body of the Association consists of the entire membership which meets once each year. Each member school has one vote whether the voting is done at the annual meeting or by mail ballot.

The executive body is the Board of Directors, which is made up of nine members. Six of these shall be superintendents, principals, or athletic/activities directors of member schools, two shall be Board of Education members of member schools, and one member shall be a Native American Superintendent, Principal or Athletic/Activity Director from a Native American member school. The Board of Directors meets at least six times each year and is charged with interpreting the Constitution and Bylaws, organizing and directing tournaments and meets, determining penalties and forfeitures for violations of rules, settling disputes, registering sports officials, establishing the state office, and employing an executive director and staff to administer the Association.

DISTINGUISHED SERVICE AWARDS

The South Dakota High School Activities Association established a Distinguished Service Award program in 1976 with the first awards being presented at the State Basketball Tournaments in 1977. Purpose of the program is to recognize outstanding service to the youth of the state through various high school activities programs. Candidates for the award are nominated by the schools with the final selection being made by the Board of Directors. Until 1983-84 the awards fell into three categories: Service through the News Media, Service through School Programs, and Service through Community Support. Effective the 1985-86 school year, the categories were changed to include the following: Administrator, Board of Education Member, Coach, Contributor, Director, and Official. In 2000, the award categories were once again changed to the following: Administrators, Board of Education, Coaches & Directors, Contest Officials, and Contributors. The Distinguished Service Award listing was merged to reflect the categories as adopted in 2000.

DISTINGUISHED SERVICE AWARD RECIPIENTS 1977-2021

ADMINISTRATOR

(Principals, Superintendents, Athletic Directors, Activity Directors, etc.)

Wally Diehl, Sioux Falls1977
Ford Kiner, Hayti1977
Dwight Miller, Watertown1977
H.J. "Bud" Tiemens, Elk Point
R.M. "Bus" Walseth, Pierre1977
Dave Evans, Pierre
Ken Greeno, Redfield
Carold Heier, Rapid City1978
Howard Taplett, Tyndall-Tabor1979
A.A. "Joe" Quintal, Mitchell
Maurice Haugland, Yankton1981
Clar Lilivjen, Spearfish1981
Leo Uken, Woonsocket
Harold Ashbaugh, Vermillion1982
Bruce E. Crockett, Mitchell
Vern Hutchison, Aberdeen1983
Don Jorgenson, Clear Lake1983
Bill Ausmann, Lead1984
Robert Miller, Huron1984
James Deacon, Mesa, AZ1985
Lloyd Dobratz, Sioux Falls1985
Mel Logterman, Vermillion1985
Roger Lonbaken, Pierre1985
Msgr. Henry P. Kolbeck, Howard1986
Bert Dent, Mobridge1987
Cy Holgate, Aberdeen1987
Bill Mitchell, Rapid City1987
Jack Pier, Mobridge1987
Bob Brooks, Mitchell1988
Ronnie Brown, Vermillion1988
Earl Hilton, Mitchell1988
Q.C. Miles, Clark1988
Don Reshetar, Aberdeen1988
Dale Schneider, Hitchcock

Phil Trautner, Pierre 1988
James Flevares, Tyndall 1989
Dr. Iro Mogen, Mobridge 1989
Dave Gellerman, Gregory 1990
Jack Richardson, Yankton 1990
Ralph Wilkinson, Pierre 1990
Dan Barker, Madison 1991
Howard Naasz, Rapid City 1991
Dale Vance, Spearfish1991
Vern DeGeest, Corsica
Floyd Farrand, Sioux Falls 1992
Dennis Andrezejewski, Mitchell 1993
Jim Holwerda, Brookings 1993
Dennis Rhead, Flandreau 1993
Darwin Peterson, Alexendria 1993
Dean Mann, Sioux Falls 1994
Darwin Tessier, Pierre1994
Barry Bomhoff, Sioux Falls 1995
Harvey Hammrich, Watertown 1995
Bruce Olson, Webster 1995
Bernie Stocking, Pierre 1995
Clay Anderson, Belle Fourche 1996
Cortland Carnes, Beresford 1996
Roger Hansen, Clear Lake 1996
Leon Oltmann, Aberdeen 1996
Dwight Kinney, Estelline 1997
Duane Whalen, Rapid City 1997
Dr. John Christiansen, Mitchell 1998
Dr. Mike Elsberry, Woonsocket 1999
Richard Deaver, Sturgis 2000
Ivan Dixon, Presho
Rich Olson, Milbank 2000
Wayne Carney, Sioux Falls
Elwood Dietrich, Sturgis

Jerry Miller, Sioux Falls	
Marlyn Goldhammer, Pierre	
Tom Long, Wessington Springs	
Steve Berseth, Brookings	
Bryan Brewer, Pine Ridge	
Gary Culver, Vermillion	
Jim Haar, Rapid City	
Virgil "Coke" Newman, Volga	
Dr. William O'Dea, Belle Fourche,	
Benjamin "Butch" Bachman, Colton	
Dr. Tim Creal, Custer	
Dusty Kracht, Pierre	
Dean Kranhold, Aberdeen	
Terry Stulken, Colman	
Ede Claymore, Eagle Butte	
Charles "Chuck" Cuny, Pine Ridge	
Craig Nowotny, Rapid City	
Doug Beste, Brookings	
Wally Bosch, Yankton	
Dr. Roger Bordeaux, Agency Village	
Jim Hadorn, Milbank	
Larry Mendoza, Eagle Butte	
Ruth Rehn, Pierre	
Mark Wendelgass, Huron	
Larry Ball, Murdo	
Gene Brownell, Aberdeen	
Mark Meile, Sioux Falls	
Bob Lowery, Pierre	
Linda Hengeveld, Valley Springs	
Mona Smith, Aberdeen	
Jack Broome, Burke	2010-11
Doug Schooley, Watertown	2010-11
Bob Sittig, Baltic	2010-11
Hank Taken Alive, McLaughlin	2010-11
Christina Schultz, Emery	2011-12
Stuart Zephier, Flandreau	2011-12
r,	COACHE

Jeff Rieckman, Philip	. 2012-13
Jim Dorman, Sioux Falls	. 2013-14
Terry Nebelsick, Huron	. 2013-14
Mike Paris, Sturgis	. 2013-14
Chuck Wilson, Mission	. 2013-14
Eldon Marshall, White River	. 2014-15
Darren Paulson, Rapid City	. 2014-15
Arlo Provost, Kyle	
Cody Russell, Lower Brule	
Rick Weber, Flandreau	
Dan Whalen, Clark	. 2015-16
Charlie Sizer, Pierre	
Karen Hahn, Spearfish	. 2015-16
Silas Blaine, Crazy Horse	
Linda Whitney, Sanborn Central	
Dr. Jason Uttermark, Aberdeen Central	. 2017-18
Dani Walking Eagle, St. Francis	. 2017-18
Galen Drapeau, Marty	
Bud Postma, Madison	
Steve Moore, SF Roosevelt	
Jim Aisenbrey, Baltic	
Steve Morford, Spearfish	. 2019-20
Randy Marso, Brandon Valley	
Boyd Sussex, Milbank	
Dr. Brian Maher, Sioux Falls	
Moe Ruesink, Volga	
James Ferrell, Flandreau Indian	
Jack Rasmussen, Salem	
Mike Ring, Highmore	

(Athletic and Fine Arts Coaches, Music Directors, Interscholastic Activity Advisors, etc.)

Paul Marschalk, Pierre,	1978
Buelle Woodle, Sturgis	1978
Don Diede, Freeman	
Carol Nygaard, Watertown	
Don Peterson, Sioux Falls	
Milo Winter, Rapid City	
Robert Ellingson, Sioux City, IA	
Mel Minton, Rapid City	
Donald McCabe, Sioux Falls	
Jack Earley, Hill City	
Doug Carpenter, Watertown	
Len Vellek, Huron	
Paul Fialkowski, Sioux Falls	
Lolly Forseth, Sioux Falls	
Rich Greeno, Sioux Falls	
Gayle Hoover, Parker	
Jack Knowles, Rapid City	
Milo Pietz, Huron	
Tom Prendergast, Sisseton	
E. Orville Evenson, Aberdeen	
Max Hawk, Yankton	
1.1wi 11wiili, 1 wiilioilinii iiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiii	

Judy Busch, Sioux Falls 1996
Roberta Morin, Rapid City 1996
Harvey Naasz, Winner
Jim Cordts, Madison 1997
Forrest Flaagan, Rapid City 1997
John Houska, Rapid City 1997
Gary Munsen, Mitchell 1997
Donus Roberts, Watertown 1997
Jim Calhoon, White River
Terry Small, Aberdeen 1998
Rosella Blunk, Sioux Falls 1999
Gale Lundberg, Clear Lake 1999
Norm West, Yankton 1999
Lowell Gilbertson, Arlington
Bill Luther, Sioux Falls
Alan Stanga, Sioux Falls
Richard Anderson, Yankton 2001
Burdell Coplan, Canton
Ron Flynn, Wakonda 2001
Vernal Andersen, Wagner
Lynn Frederick, Brookings

Larry Luitjens, Custer	
Dan Moran, Madison	
Marv Sherrill, Watertown	2002
Galen Busch, Mission	
Dennis Hegg, Madison	
Lemoine Trout, Rapid City	
Marcia West, Philip	
Bette Gerberding, Brookings	
• •	
Doug Groth, Selby	
Jim Miner, Yankton	
Donna Schmitz, Gregory	
Fred Tibbitts, Sioux Falls	
Susan Heitmann, Britton	
Cindy Nelson, Webster	
Margie Peters, Murdo	2005
Jeanne Sinclair, Milbank	2005
Anella Southwick, Rapid City	2005
Clayton Southwick, Rapid City	
Charles Zimiga, Pine Ridge	
Burt Elliott, Aberdeen	
Gerald Gramm, Parkston	
Jesse Mendoza, Eagle Butte	
Russ Morrell, Geddes	
Jim Smith, Sioux Falls	
Jim Sorensen, Beresford	
Jim Tays, Hot Springs	
Doug White Bull, McLaughlin	
Chris Dummermuth, Sioux Falls	
Glenyta Hanson, Sioux Falls	2007
Paul Harens, Yankton	2007
Sheri Keck, Rapid City	2007
Bob Winter, Yankton	2007
Burnell Glanzer, Armour	
Kathy Hunt, Brandon	
Judy Kroll, Brookings	
Dusty LeBeau, Pine Ridge	
Renae Mack, Watertown	
Dr. Tim Mulhair, Yankton	
Doug Tschetter, Milbank	
Jim Uttecht, West Central	
Susan Cronkhite, Sioux Falls	
Dale Fiedler, Redfield	
Patsy Hendricks, Brookings	
Clark Lunstrum, Redfield	2008-09
Connie Nyhaug, Viborg	2008-09
Rob Van Laecken, Parkston	2008-09
Bill Evans, Rapid City	
Dave Michaud, Pine Ridge	2009-10
Mike Olson, Martin	
Mark Upward, Vermillion	
Karen Bossman, Watertown	
Bob Carlson, Sioux Falls	
Mitch Gaffer, Huron	
	2011-12
Ken Pickering, Pierre	
<u> </u>	2011-12
	2011-12
	2011-12

Jim Connors, Sioux Falls	2010-11
Dennis McDermott, Aberdeen	
Ron Nelson, Marion	
Sally Pies, Brookings	
Deb Rothenberger, Brandon Valley	
Donna Taken Alive, McLaughlin	
Deb Rothenberger, Brandon Valley	
Donna Taken Alive, McLaughlin	
Renee Rebnord, Sioux Falls	
Lori Warne, Sioux Falls	
Hans Peterson, Huron	
Becky Eckland, Brookings	
•	
Ted Powell, Yankton John Nyhaug, Viborg	
Rod Garrison, Sioux Falls	
Carmen Robinson, Yankton	
Joan Rachetto, Lead-Deadwood	
Judy Rezatto, Aberdeen	
Brad Bacon, Lower Brule	
Larry Johnson, Pierre	
Alan Palsma, Huron	
Tom Authier, Lyman	
Daniel Snethen, Kyle	
Chuck Welke, Warner	
James Drake, Winner	2013-14
Mike Dacy, Gregory (deceased)	2013-14
Faye Stryzewski, Chamberlain	2014-15
Leo Kallis, Yankton	2014-15
Bob Judson, Pierre	2014-15
Virg Polak, Watertown	
Jackie Stacey, Watertown	
Phil Hunt, Rapid City	
Shannon Jewett, Takini	
Steve Keszler, Sturgis	
Steve Kueter, Sioux Falls	
Arlin Likness, Yankton	
Teresa Fester. Sioux Falls	
Ginger Larson, Yankton	
Jim Fallis, Crow Creek	
Gordie Robertson, Sisseton	
Jerry Letcher, Aberdeen	
Helen Mogen, Chester	
Sharon Prendergast, Sisseton	
Roger McCafferty, Aberdeen Central	
Bruce Kleinsasser, Aberdeen Central	
Marc Murren, SF Washington	
Nellie Long, Pine Ridge	
Bill Sawinsky, Webster	
Marica Shannon, Mitchell	
Toby Rath, Rapid City Central	
Tonya Whirlwind Soldier, Todd County	
Dale Pine, Pine Ridge	2019-20
Gary Maffett, Brookings	2019-20
Jill Christiansen, Parker	2020-21
Anita Boeck, Arlington	2020-21
Ryan Stahle, Mitchell	2020-21

BOARD OF EDUCATION

Cynthia Sheppard, Egan	2001
Jim Heinitz, Brandon	
Everett Janis, Little Wound	2005
Ronda Rinehart, Bridgewater	2006
Brad Olson, Aberdeen	2009
Curt Hart, Alexandria	2011
Chris Specht, Yankton	2014
Mike Miller, Aberdeen	2015
Todd Trask, Wall	2016
Sandy Klatt. Brandon	2019
David Planteen, Langford	2020

(Radio, Television, News Writers, Physicians, Local Citizens, etc.)

Marvin Borman, Stickney1977
Jim Ashley, Sioux Falls1977
Larry Desautels, Aberdeen1977
Adolph Silverman, Dupree1977
Howard "Hod" Nielsen, Yankton1978
Dr. B.T. Otey, Flandreau1978
Lawrence Armentrout, Armour
Fred Claudon, Sioux Falls
Bill Fritzemeier, Ethan1979
Rick Gereau, Watertown
Dr. E.A. Johnson, Milbank
Don Lindner, Rapid City
Bill Tredway, Huron
Bill Rohn, Rapid City
Howard Wynia, Springfield
Jim Burt, Sioux Falls
Les Helgeland, Yankton
Harold Jones, Redfield
John Lowrie, Watertown
Dr. Carl Pascale, Centerville
Peter D. Torino, Brookings1981
Alan Blake, Geddes
Mavis Hamre, Aberdeen1982
George Kennedy, Philip1982
Sid Lundquist, Strandburg1982
Danny Olson, Sioux Falls
Warren Williamson, Brookings
Lyle Eclov, Britton
Ben Ehly, Timber Lake1983
Ray DeVilbiss, Vermillion
Dr. L.V. (Ben) Henry, Spearfish
Harvey S. Moen, Aberdeen
John Egan, Sioux Falls
Betty Lamster, Pierre
Wayne Hunter, Watertown
D.J. (Dorothy June) Cline, Brookings
Norm Hilson, Yankton
Gordon Fosness, Sioux Falls
Jim Quinn, Rapid City
Roger Toland, Rapid City1992
Dr. Mike Turchen, Mitchell
Dr. James Zeman, Aberdeen1992
Ron Feickert, Aberdeen1993
Richard Hagerty, Yankton1993
Ron Wood, Rapid City1993
J.T. Fey, Watertown
Richard Hansen, Summit
Eileen Briesch, Aberdeen
Tom Maxwell, Mitchell
Mark Ovenden, Sioux Falls
Ardell Hatch, Vermillion
Parker Knox, Pierre
Jeff Harkness, Sioux Falls

Bob Laskowski, Rapid City	1998
Richard "Doc" Michel, Rapid City	1998
Jack Doyle, Vermillion	
Don Grebin, Sioux Falls	1999
Robert Hofer, Pierre	2000
Scott Kooistra, Yankton	
Tim (Grivna) Smith, Mitchell	2000
Bob Julius, Belle Fourche	
Tom Nieman, Sioux Falls	
Jack Niesen, Aberdeen	
Lonn Sweet, Aberdeen	
Dave Anderson, Champlin, MN	
Al E. Decker, Spearfish	
Bill & Connie Jones, Spearfish	
Glenn M. Ulvestad, Huron	
Jeffrey Anderson, Watertown	
Leatrice "Chick" Big Crow, Pine Ridge	
Alfred Fischer, Watertown	
Alvin Fischer, Aberdeen	
Mike West, Philip	
Tom Casey, Pine Ridge	
Joe Van Goor, Vermillion	
Greg Merrigan, Vermillion	
Deb Smith, Aberdeen	
James Cimburek, Yankton	
Mary Lou Eggebraaten, Brookings	
John Papendick, Aberdeen	
Rod Fisher, Pierre	
Larry Rohrer, Wakonda	
Dave Kemp, Sioux Falls	
Dave Vilhauer, Aberdeen	
Bryan Brewer, Pine Ridge	
John Brown, Pierre	
Mike Henriksen, Dell Rapids	2010
Roger Kasa, Huron	
Cindy Knutsen, Vermillion	
Roger Kozak, Vermillion	
Craig Mattick, Sioux Falls	
Dr. Robert Beilby, Yankton	
Dellas Cole, Brookings	2012
Kevin Phillips, Rapid City	
Yvonne "Tiny" DeCory, Pine Ridge	
Julie Anderson, Vermillion	
Erik Thorstensen, Sioux Falls	
Bob "Duke" DeLauriers, Watertown	
Mary Tobacco	
Tom Allen, Rapid City	2016
Brad Van Osdel, (SDPB)	
Kent Osborne, (SDPB)	
Wade Merry (SDGA)	2017
Jeannie Davis, (SDHSAA)	2017
Deanna Wehrspann, Sioux Falls	2020
Jayne Kraemer, Rapid City	2021

CONTEST OFFICIALS (Athletics, Music, Speech, Drama, etc.)

Robert Ormseth, Colton1978
Howard Connors, Vermillion1980
Knowles Trippler, Canova1980
Jim Emmerich, Brookings1982
Harvey Johnston, Mitchell1983
Maurice Shevlin, Mitchell 1983
Robert Sesso, Rapid City1985
Al Sahli, Aberdeen
Lee Bjorkman, Arlington
Tom Duffy, Oldham
Leon Tobin, Warner
Pat Morrison, Mobridge
Dave Prohl, Castlewood
Kenneth Beringer, Vermillion
Sonny Coyle, Rapid City
John S. Lasher, Huron
Don Weiland, Rapid City1991
Milo Wepking, Springfield1991
Michael J. Entringer, Colman 1992
Jerry McElroy, Watertown1992
John Salzsiedler, Mobridge1992
Dan Albertsen, Watertown 1993
Dave Johnson, Huron
Bill Kohn, Lemmon1993
Marge Evjen, Sturgis
Sid Fosheim, Milbank1994
Dr. Wayne Knutson, Vermillion1994
Virgil Petrik, Springfield
Dr. Paul Cherry, Vermillion
Dr. Harold Widvey, Brookings
Don Anderson, Yankton
John Colson, Brookings
Duane Donat, Aberdeen
Tom Hanson, Sioux Falls
Betty Luther, Sioux Falls
Dr. Harold Krueger, Sioux Falls
Jim Thompson, Rapid City
Linda Dohrer, Sioux Falls
Colin Kapitan, Yankton
Ken Keck, Clark
Fran Hedrick, Rapid City1998
Jim Jensen, Sioux Falls1998
Richard Norquist, Sioux Falls1998
Al Sime, Britton1998
Dale Weber, Salem1998
James Whiting, Valentine 1998
Lucy Lindskov, Sioux Falls1999
Roger Nelson, Brookings 1999
Richard Rockafellow, Geddes
Gary Reed, Sioux Falls
Joanne Runge, Hartford
Steve Withorne, Salem
Rich Hanson, Sioux Falls
George Kjellsen, Sisseton
Harriett Wendt, Sioux Falls
Cheryl Allen, Rapid City
Cheryr Anten, Rapid City

Bob Krietlow, Stickney	2002
Ray Peterson, Brookings	
Dr. Darwin Walker, Brookings	2002
Steve Charron, Huron	2003
Clair Donovan, Spearfish	2003
Jana Carlson, Valley Springs	
Jerry Hirrschoff, Rapid City	
Peggy Kessler, Valley Springs	
Vern McKee, Huron	
Dr. Ron Moyer, Vermillion	
Randy Thomas, Faith	
Nancy Wheeler, Brookings	
M.A. "Pal" Christensen, Yankton	
Jim Johnston, Mitchell	
Orrin Anderson, Sioux Falls	
Gary Duffy, Oldham	
Jim Ricketts, Sioux Falls	
Jim Bjerke, Clark	
Jerry Bussler, Rapid City	
Mary Lee, Brandon	
Terry "Hawk" Mayer, Gregory	
Rose DuBois, Rapid City	
Joel Hefling, Brookings	
Steve Rounds, Pierre	2009
Loy Gravholt, Yankton	
Paul Schreiner, Pierre	2010
Ellen Steever, Lennox	2010
Joe Drab, Rapid City	2011
Keith Kusler, Aberdeen	
Jim Phillips, Deadwood	
Gillas Stern, Freeman	
Buck Timmins, Mitchell	
Rick Brommer, Rapid City	
Stan Evans, Rapid City	
Susan James, Cheyenne, WY	
Dana Nelson, Yankton	
Gregg Roach, Brookings	
Dave Tate, Pierre	
Kevin Bad Wound, Rapid City	
Dr. Alan LaFave, Aberdeen	
Garry Harrington, Huron	
Sherm Cutler, Claremont	
Diane Ketel, Rapid City	
JD Ackman, SDSU, Brookings	
Rolf Olson, USD, Vermillion	2014
Richard Rognstad, USD, Vermillion	
Myron Bryant, Pierre	
Gary Frankenstein, Howard	
Grant Manhart, Aberdeen	
Gene Gillen, Hermosa	2016
Kevin Brick, Brandon Valley	
Kim Bartling, Sioux Falls	2018
Jim Aberle, Lead	2018
Terry Duffy, Brookings	
Gene Struck, Montrose	
Dave Dolan, Rapid City	2018

Bob Malloy, Parkston	2019
Tom McGough, Miller	2019
Deb Schlagel, Clark	2020
Pete Entringer, Colman	2020
Larry Osborne, Rapid City	2021
Marc Marshall, White River	2021
Randy Stanton, Rapid City	2021
Pete Entringer, Colman Larry Osborne, Rapid City Marc Marshall, White River	2020 2021 2021

MILESTONES IN THE HISTORY OF THE SOUTH DAKOTA HIGH SCHOOL ACTIVITIES ASSOCIATION

1905	School administrators organized South Dakota High School Athletic Association for purpose of sponsoring, coordinating and supervising inter-school athletic competition.
1906	State Track Meet, won by Sioux Falls, is first athletic event sponsored by the new Association.
1908	Arrangements made for Black Hills schools to affiliate with Association. Membership totals 23.
1910	Declamation contest held in conjunction with the State Track Meet. This practice was subsequently
	discontinued and the administration of declamation placed under the control of local committees.
1912	An invitational basketball tournament at Huron College was sponsored by the Association as a State Tournament. In the finals, Redfield defeated Lake Preston 33-25.
1915	Sioux Falls wins first State Debate Championship.
1917	First official State Basketball Tournament sponsored by the Association. In the finals, Huron defeated Aberdeen 23-22. Twenty-nine teams participated.
1918	Membership totals 55 schools.
1920	Hammer throw eliminated as a State Track Meet event.
1922	South Dakota High School Journalism Association is founded.
1923	Joined the National Federation of State High School Athletic Associations. Charter members include
	Illinois, Iowa, Michigan, and Wisconsin. South Dakota is among the next group of four to join.
1927	The Speech Association establishes state extemp contests.
1928	Membership in Association is 268 schools.
1930	Mitchell wins first Class "B" basketball championship and Huron wins first State "A". District runners-up competed in the "B", while district champions went on to the Class "A" state tournament.
	Plan discontinued after one year.
1935	The Speech Association establishes state original oratory contests.
1936	Schools split into Class "A" and Class "B" for basketball. Down to the present time, a champion has
	been determined in each class. The number of schools competing and the system of elimination used in Class "A" has varied from time to time. The Class "B" plan has remained constant since 1936.
1937	Membership totals 315 schools. Starting July 1, 1937, R.M. Walseth was appointed Executive Secretary of the Association, with office space in the Department of Public Instruction in Pierre.
1946	Two classes established for state track competition. First State Cross Country run held. Fifty-one boys
1940	from 12 schools competed. Due to Expansion in the Department of Public Instruction and a
	consequent lack of space, it was necessary to move the Association office. Space was rented in the St.
10.47	Charles Hotel and the office moved in January of 1946.
1947	Membership in Association is 284.
1951	First All-State Band held in Sioux Falls.
1953	State Speech Association establishes two classes of competition in forensics. First All-State Chorus & Orchestra held in Huron
1956	First State One-Act Plays held.
1957	The Association moved its office from the St. Charles Hotel to the SDEA building (411 E. Capitol Ave.) in November, 1957.
1059	
1958	First Invitational State Wrestling Tournament approved by the Association.
1960	First Official State Wrestling Tournament is held and was won by Spearfish.
1961	The Association becomes an Activities Association embracing speech, music, student council, and journalism, as well as athletics.
1962	Dave Evans is hired as an Assistant Executive Secretary. The Association now has two full-time professional staff members.
1965	Board of Control enlarged to include school board member.
1966	Parochial and private schools become eligible for Association membership.
1967	Three classes created for State Cross Country competition.
1968	Membership in Association is 229.
1968	
1909	Clar Lilevjen is hired as an Assistant Executive Secretary, bringing the professional staff to three persons. First girls' State Track, Golf, and Tennis meets held by the Association. Three classes
1070	established in boys' track.
1970	Board of Control enlarged to seven members to include one additional school administrator. R.M.
	Walseth retires as the Association's first full-time Executive Secretary after 33 years of service. Dave
	Evans is selected as the Executive Secretary of the Association. Ralph Wilkinson is hired as an
	Assistant Executive Secretary in charge of the non-athletic activities.

- 1971 Two classes established in wrestling.
- 1972 First summer Student Council Workshop sponsored by the Association.
- 1973 Two classes established in boys' golf. All 50 state associations are now members of the National Federation of State High School Associations.
- 1974-75 Ruth Rehn is hired as an Assistant Executive Secretary, bringing the total number of professional staff members to four. First State Girls' Gymnastics meet held by the Association. Two classes established in boys' golf.
- 1975-76 Three classes established in girls' track. First girls' State "A" and "B" Basketball Tournaments sponsored by the Association were held in Aberdeen and Huron respectively.
- 1976-77 Two classes established in gymnastics. Board of Control membership restructured to consist of two school board members and five school administrators.
 - First State Girls' Cross Country Meet held.
- 1977-78 Two classes established in girls' golf. Dave Evans retires as the Association's second Executive Secretary after 15 years of service. Clar Lilevjen selected as the Executive Secretary of the Association. Bernie Stocking is hired as an Assistant Executive Secretary.
- 1978-79 Membership in the Association is 212.
- 1979-80 Clar Lilevjen retires as the Association's third Executive Secretary, serving 8 years as an Assistant Executive Secretary, and 2 years as the Executive Secretary. Marlyn Goldhammer is hired as the fourth full-time Executive Secretary.
- 1981-82 First official Football Play-Offs held in five (5) classes with Bridgewater, Freeman, DeSmet, Winner, and Sioux Falls O'Gorman as Champions. R.M. "Bus" Walseth, Association's first full-time Executive Secretary died in Pierre. First Girls' State Volleyball Tournaments held. Sioux Falls Washington is crowned the champion.
- 1982-83 Moved into new office headquarters at 204 North Euclid Avenue in Pierre. Experimented with girls size basketball
- 1983-84 First year for cooperative sponsorship of school activities. Last year for drawing for the girls Class "B" and the boys Class A & B state basketball tournaments. First year to seed Class A girls basketball
- 1984-85 First year for two classes in Volleyball with Webster as "B" champion and Sioux Falls Washington as "A" champion. Track schools classified as follows: "AA"-16; "A"-64; and "B"-remaining schools. On as experimental basis, the Class "B" and Class "A" State Wrestling Tournaments were combined at a single site for the first time. First year to seed girls and boys basketball both Class A & B. Implemented the girls size basketball.
- 1985-86 First year for three classes in Boys' and Girls' Basketball, with classifications as follows: "AA"-16; "A"-64; and "B"-remaining schools. In boys', Mitchell was the 1st Class "AA" champion, Hanson, Alexandria was the Class "A" champion and Dakota Christian, New Holland was Class "B" champion. In girls', Brookings was the 1st Class "AA" champion, Jefferson was the Class "A" champion and Armour was Class "B" champion. The Association sponsored a Chemical Health Program for member schools. First year for a two-class Oral Interpretation State Festival "A" and "B". SD adopts the 3 point shot in basketball. NFHS adopts alternating possession in the sport of basketball. Board of Director's adopts cooperative sponsorships. Coops must be in place for 2 years with a 2 year renewal after that.
- 1986-87 For the first time gate receipts exceeded the half million dollar mark.
- 1987-88 First SDSCA State Student Council Convention held in Vermillion.
- 1988-89 Assistant Executive Secretary Ralph Wilkinson, retires after 19 years of service.
- 1989-90 Ken Pickering of Clear Lake was hired as Assistant Executive Secretary of the fine art activities. The first ever combined State Girls' Basketball Tournament was held at one city. The Sioux Falls Arena, the Elmen Center at Augustana College and the Stewart Center at Sioux Falls College were the three sites. Billy Mills, Olympic Gold Medal Winner from Pine Ridge, inducted into NFHS National Sports Hall of Fame on July 6, 1990.
- 1990-91 Membership in Association is 190. State qualifying performances allowed during regular track season.
- 1991-92Membership in Association is 188. First year for three classes in Volleyball.
- 1993-94 Assistant Executive Director Bernie Stocking retires after 17 years of service. Readers Theatre added to the state Oral Interpretation events.
- 1994-95 Robert Lowery of Vermillion was hired as Assistant Executive Director of Boys' Sports.
- 1996-97 First year for three classes in One-Act Plays with classifications as follows: "AA" 16; "A" 64; and "B" remaining schools
- 1997-98 Randy Lewis, former Rapid City Stevens wrestler, inducted into NFHS National Sports Hall of Fame on July 1, 1998.
- 1998-99 Membership in Association is 193. Rich Greeno, former track coach at Philip, Yankton and Sioux Falls Lincoln, inducted into NFHS National Sports Hall of Fame on July 5, 1999.

- 1999-2000 First year for three classes in 9-Man Football. First year for three classes in Oral Interpretation. Ruth Rehn received NFHS National Citation for Section 5 on July 7, 2000.
- 2000-2001 Executive Director Marlyn Goldhammer retires after 22 years of service. The first year for holding Dual Team Tournaments in Wrestling. Colin Kapitan, high school official from Yankton, inducted into the NFHS National Sports Hall of Fame on July 1, 2001.
- 2001-02 Wayne Carney of Sioux Falls assumes position as the fifth full-time Executive Director.
- 2002-03 First year for Volleyball to be scheduled as a fall activity and Girls' Basketball to be scheduled as a winter activity. The first year that Rally Scoring was used in Volleyball. First year for Public Forum (Turner) Debate Tournament. Dennis Hegg, former band director, received NFHS National Citation for Music on July 1, 2003. Marlyn Goldhammer, former SDHSAA Executive Director, inducted into NFHS National Hall of Fame on July 2, 2003.
- 2003-04 Moved into new office headquarters at 804 North Euclid Avenue in Pierre. Final Year for holding Dual Team Tournaments in Wrestling. Membership passed Constitutional Amendment to increase the size of the Board of Directors by adding a Native American representative. Bryan Brewer first Native American representative on the Board of Directors.
- 2004-05 Dave Evans, the Association's second full-time Executive Secretary died. Association adds Technology Director position and hires Andy Erion for the position. In May the SDHSAA observed the 100th running of the State Track & Field Meet. In June, the SDHSAA observed its Centennial by hosting former Board Members and former Executive Staff at a Centennial Banquet. Donus Roberts, former Watertown speech & debate coach, inducted into the NFHS National High School Hall of Fame on July 2, 2005.
- 2005-06 The first year for holding the State Volleyball Tournament at separate sites (two classes at one site; one class at a second site). The All-State Band was divided into two smaller bands with each band rehearsing in the same city but having its own conductor and its own concert. The first year for the SDHSAA to co-sponsor the All-State Jazz Band with the SD Bandmasters Association. First time state tournament revenues topped one million dollars. \$1,040,657.50 The income exceeded expenses by \$160,403.76
- 2006-07 The membership initiated and adopted a Constitutional Amendment to utilize each schools A.D.M. on January 15 for purposes of determining classifications and alignments. The January 15 date will be utilized for the first time for the 2009-10 school year
- 2007-08 Assistant Executive Director, Ruth Rehn retires after 34 years of service. First State Competitive Cheer Championships and First State Competitive Dance Championships are held in Yankton. Brandon Valley (Class "AA"), Sioux Valley (Class "A"), and Faulkton (Class "B") were the first Competitive Cheer Champions, while Yankton (Class "AA") and St. Thomas More (Class "A") were the first competitive Dance Champions. "AA" schools adopt the 35 second shot clock in basketball.
- 2008-09 Membership in Association is 182. Jo Auch of Menno was hired as Assistant Executive Director of Girls' Sports. Ruth Rehn, former SDHSAA Assistant Executive Director, inducted into the NFHS National High School Hall of Fame on July 1, 2009. "AA" boys and girls basketball began utilizing the 35 second shot clock
- 2009-10 Boys' and Girls' state basketball tournament statistics revised this year to reflect the same statistics for both genders. The membership adopts a constitutional amendment allowing for credit recovery for students who do not meet the requirement of successful completion of 2.0 units of credit the previous semester. Under the amendment, students may recover credit either during the summer months or anytime during the second semester or second or third trimester. The high school principal shall monitor the successful completion of the credit recovery. Coaches and officials testing all done on line.
 2010-11 Assistant Executive Director Ken Pickering retires after 22 years of service. Mr. James Weaver of
- Aberdeen was hired as Assistant Executive Director of Fine Arts.
- 2011-12 Assistant Executive Director Bob Lowery retires after 18 years of service. Mr. John Krogstrand of Columbus, NE was hired as Assistant Director of Boys Sports.
- 2012-13 First SDHSAA sanctioned state boys & girls soccer tournament in Aberdeen. Larry Luitjens, Custer High School is inducted into the NFHS Hall of Fame. 11AAA classification in the sport of football added. The membership adopted a Constitutional Amendment to utilize each schools, A.D.M. on the first Friday in December for purposes of determining classifications and alignments. The December date will be utilized for the first time for the 2015-16 school year. Class "A" schools adopt 35 second shot clock to be implement during the 2014-2015 school year. Cheer and Dance moved to October 19-20, 2012.
- 2013-14 SDHSAA member schools adopt 3 constitutional amendments. Visual Arts component approved by Board of Directors to be implemented during the 2014-2015 school year. First day of State AA track meet held at Sioux Falls O'Gorman. The Board of Directors approved the adoption of a Transgender Policy.

- 2014-15 Began audio coverage of all SDHSAA board meetings. First SDHSAA State Event at the Denny Sanford Premier Center, First female wrestler to wrestle & place in a state wrestling tournament (Ronna Heaton, Brookings placed 7th in her weight class.) Lincoln McIlravy of Philip High School inducted into NFHS Hall of Fame.
- 2015-16 First SDHSAA Combined AA Girls and Boys Basketball Tournament at the Denny Sanford Premier Center, SF O'Gorman hosted the first State Show Choir Competition. Girls cross country distance was changed to 5000 meters. Increased Board of Directors to nine members. Mr. Brooks Bowman of Kimball was hired as Assistant Executive Director of Fine Arts, replacing James Weaver.
- 2016-17 On-line voting for final wrestling match was implemented at the State Wrestling Tournament, Implemented "Sweet Sixteen" format in Class A Boys & Girls Basketball and Class A Volleyball, Executive Director Wayne Carney retires after 16 years of service. Dr. Daniel Swartos of McCook Central/Montrose was hired as Executive Director of SDHSAA.
- 2017-18 "Round of Sixteen" was implemented in all classes for Boys and Girls Basketball, and Volleyball.
- 2018-19 Class "A" Boys & Girls Basketball Tournaments combined, played in Sioux Falls. Discontinued Show Choir for Fine Arts, Sweet Sixteen renamed to "So-Dak Sixteen". First year for Winter Moratorium December 23-26.
- 2019-20 First year tennis has 2 classes (A, AA), Football playoffs played in Brookings, SD due to construction at the Dakota Dome. Dual Wrestling tournament added to the Individual wrestling tournament, increasing tournament to three day event. Due to COVID-19, the Class B Girls State Basketball Tournament only held first round games and was cancelled. The Class B boys, Class A boys and girls, and Class AA boys and girls basketball tournaments were all cancelled. All spring sports and fine arts events were cancelled. Schools closed in the middle of March and never reopened for the year.
- 2020-21 All Athletic State Events were conducted amid the COVID-19 pandemic. The following Fine Arts Events were held virtually: Journalism Convention, All State Orchestra auditions, District, Region, State Oral Interp, All State Band Auditions, Student Council Convention, All State Jazz Auditions, Region Music Contest. All-State Chorus was not held. All remaining Fine Arts events were held. First Girls State Wrestling Tournament. State Wrestling was a 3 day tournament. State Track was held at three separate sites. Mr. John Krogstrand resigns as Assistant Executive Director, Randy Soma, Brookings hired as Assistant Executive Director.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF THE SOUTH DAKOTA HIGH SCHOOL ACTIVITIES ASSOCIATION 1905-2018

The administrative entity for the SDHSAA is the Board of Directors. This Board was originally called the Board of Control, but the title was changed to Board of Directors by a Constitutional Amendment beginning with the 1996-97 school year.

1905-06	Chairman: R. L. Kirk, Aberdeen; SecTreas.: A. A. McDonald, Sioux Falls; Vice-Chairman: G. E. Muller, Hurley.
1906-07	Chairman: R. L. Kirk, Aberdeen; SecTreas.: A. A. McDonald, Sioux Falls; Vice-Chairman: R. C.
	Shallenbarger, Yankton.
1907-08	Chairman: A. A. McDonald, Sioux Falls; SecTreas.: R. L. Kirk, Aberdeen; Vice-Chairman: R. C.
	Shallenbarger, Yankton.
1908-09	Chairman: A. A. McDonald, Sioux Falls; SecTreas.: R. L. Kirk, Aberdeen; Vice-Chairman: R. C.
1000 10	Shallenbarger, Yankton. Chairman: A. A. McDonald, Sioux Falls; SecTreas.: J. R. Byers, Vermillion; Vice-Chairman: O. O.
1909-10	Young, Huron.
1910-11	Chairman: A. A. McDonald, Sioux Falls; SecTreas.: J. R. Byers, Vermillion; Vice-Chairman: O. O.
1910 11	Young, Huron.
1911-12	Chairman: A. A. McDonald, Sioux Falls; SecTreas.: J. R. Byers, Vermillion; Vice-Chairman: O. O.
	Young, Huron.
1912-13	Chairman: A. A. McDonald, Sioux Falls; SecTreas.: T. A. Harmon, Yankton; Vice-Chairman: O. O.
	Young, Huron.
1913-14	Chairman: A. A. McDonald, Sioux Falls; SecTreas.: T. A. Harmon, Yankton; Vice-Chairman: J. F.
1014 15	Pinkerton, Huron.
1914-15	Chairman: A. A. McDonald, Sioux Falls; SecTreas.: T. A. Harmon, Yankton; Vice-Chairman: J. F. Pinkerton, Huron.
1915-16	Chairman: A. A. McDonald, Sioux Falls; SecTreas.: R. E. Rawlins, Pierre; Vice-Chairman: J. F.
1915 10	Pinkerton, Huron.
1916-17	Chairman: A. A. McDonald, Sioux Falls; SecTreas.: R. E. Rawlins, Pierre; Vice-Chairman: R. B.
	Irons, Rapid City.
1917-18	Chairman: A. A. McDonald, Sioux Falls; SecTreas.: R. E. Rawlins, Pierre; Vice-Chairman: R. B.
	Irons, Rapid City.
1918-19	Chairman: A. A. McDonald, Sioux Falls; SecTreas.: R. E. Rawlins, Pierre; Vice-Chairman: R. B.
1010 20	Irons, Rapid City. Chairman: A. A. McDonald, Sioux Falls; SecTreas.: R. E. Rawlins, Pierre; Vice-Chairman: F. A.
1919-20	Henderson, Lead
1920-21	Chairman: A. A. McDonald, Sioux Falls; SecTreas.: R. E. Rawlins, Pierre; Vice-Chairman: C. S.
	Hall, Belle Fourche.
1921-22	Chairman: A. A. McDonald, Sioux Falls; SecTreas.: R. E. Rawlins, Pierre; Vice-Chairman: C. S.
	Hall, Belle Fourche.
1922-23	Chairman: A. A. McDonald, Sioux Falls; SecTreas.: C. S. Hall, Belle Fourche; Vice-Chairman: R. E.
1022.24	Rawlins, Pierre.
1923-24	Chairman: A. A. McDonald, Sioux Falls; SecTreas.: C. S. Hall, Belle Fourche; Vice-Chairman: R. E.
1924-25	Rawlins, Pierre. Chairman: A. A. McDonald, Sioux Falls; SecTreas.: C. S. Hall, Belle Fourche; Vice-Chairman: R. E.
1924-23	Rawlins, Pierre.
1925-26	Chairman: A. A. McDonald, Sioux Falls; SecTreas.: R. E. Rawlins, Pierre; Vice-Chairman: Robert
	W. Skinner, Rapid City.
1926-27	Chairman: A. A. McDonald, Sioux Falls; SecTreas.: R. E. Rawlins, Pierre; Vice-Chairman: Robert
	W. Skinner, Rapid City.
1927-28	Chairman: A. A. McDonald, Sioux Falls; SecTreas.: R. E. Rawlins, Pierre; Vice-Chairman: Robert
1020.20	W. Skinner, Rapid City.
1928-29	Chairman: A. A. McDonald, Sioux Falls; SecTreas.: R. E. Rawlins, Pierre; Vice-Chairman: Robert W. Skinner, Rapid City.
1929-30	Chairman: A. A. McDonald, Sioux Falls; SecTreas.: R. E. Rawlins, Pierre; Vice-Chairman: F. E.
1/2/ 50	Conner, Belle Fourche.
1930-31	Chairman: A. A. McDonald, Sioux Falls; SecTreas.: R. E. Rawlins, Pierre; Vice-Chairman: F. E.

Conner, Belle Fourche.

- 1931-32 Chairman: A. A. McDonald, Sioux Falls; Sec.-Treas.: R. E. Rawlins, Pierre; Vice-Chairman: F. E. Conner, Belle Fourche.
- 1932-33 Chairman: A. A. McDonald, Sioux Falls; Sec.-Treas.: R. E. Rawlins, Pierre; Vice-Chairman: F. E. Conner, Belle Fourche.
- 1933-34 Chairman: A. A. McDonald, Sioux Falls; Sec.-Treas.: R. E. Rawlins, Pierre; Vice-Chairman: F. E. Conner, Belle Fourche.
- 1934-35 Chairman: A. A. McDonald, Sioux Falls; Sec.-Treas.: R. E. Rawlins, Pierre; Vice-Chairman: R. M. Walseth, Ipswich.

* In 1935-36 membership of Board of Control was increased to five.

- 1935-36 Chairman: A. A. McDonald, Sioux Falls; Sec.-Treas.: R. E. Rawlins, Pierre; Vice-Chairman: R. M. Walseth, Ipswich; H. R. Woodward, Hot Springs; R. E. Coffey, Brookings.
 1936-37 Chairman: A. A. McDonald, Sioux Falls; Sec.-Treas.: R. E. Rawlins, Pierre; Vice-Chairman: R. M. Walseth, Ipswich; H. R. Woodward, Hot Springs; R. E. Coffey, Brookings.
- 1937-38 Chairman: H. R. Woodward, Hot Springs; Sec.-Treas.: R. E. Rawlins, Pierre; Vice-Chairman: C. C. Jacobson, Canton; R. E. Coffey, Brookings; C. L. Eskelson, McIntosh.
- 1938-39 Chairman: H. R. Woodward, Hot Springs; Sec.-Treas.: R. E. Rawlins, Pierre; Vice-Chairman: C. C. Jacobson, Canton; C. L. Eskelson, McIntosh; J. W. Deacon, White.
- 1939-40 Chairman: H. R. Woodward, Hot Springs; Sec.-Treas.: R. E. Rawlins, Pierre; Vice-Chairman: C. C. Jacobson, Canton; C. L. Eskelson, McIntosh; J. W. Deacon, White.
- 1940-41 Chairman: C. C. Jacobson, Canton; Sec.-Treas.: R. E. Rawlins, Pierre; Vice-Chairman: C. L. Eskelson, McIntosh; J. W. Deacon, White; R. V. Hunkins, Lead.
- 1941-42 Chairman: C. C. Jacobson, Canton; Sec.-Treas.: R. E. Rawlins, Pierre; Vice-Chairman: J. W. Deacon, Waubay; R. V. Hunkins, Lead; Howard Wood, Sioux Falls.
- 1942-43 Chairman: C. C. Jacobson, Canton; Sec.-Treas.: R. E. Rawlins, Pierre; Vice-Chairman: J. W. Deacon, Waubay; R. V. Hunkins, Lead; Howard Wood, Sioux Falls.
- 1943-44 Chairman: C. C. Jacobson, Canton; Sec.-Treas.: R. E. Rawlins, Pierre; Vice-Chairman: J. W. Deacon, Waubay; R. V. Hunkins, Lead; Howard Wood, Sioux Falls.
- 1944-45 Chairman: C. C. Jacobson, Canton; Sec.-Treas.: R. E. Rawlins, Pierre; Vice-Chairman: J. W. Deacon, Waubay; R. V. Hunkins, Lead; Howard Wood, Sioux Falls.
- 1945-46 Chairman: C. C. Jacobson, Canton; Sec.-Treas.: R. E. Rawlins, Pierre; Vice-Chairman: J. W. Deacon, Waubay; R. V. Hunkins, Lead; Howard Wood, Sioux Falls.
- 1946-47 Chairman: C. C. Jacobson, Canton; Sec.-Treas.: R. E. Rawlins, Pierre; Vice-Chairman: J. W. Deacon, Elkton; R. V. Hunkins, Lead; Howard Wood, Sioux Falls.
- 1947-48 Chairman: C. C. Jacobson, Canton; Sec.-Treas.: R. E. Rawlins, Pierre; Vice-Chairman: J. W. Deacon, Elkton; R. V. Hunkins, Lead; Howard Wood, Sioux Falls.
- 1948-49 Chairman: R. V. Hunkins, Lead; Sec.-Treas.: Howard Wood, Sioux Falls; Vice-Chairman: A. P. Sonstegard, Bridgewater; C. H. Holgate, Aberdeen; Vern Hutchison, Arlington.
- 1949-50 Chairman: R. V. Hunkins, Lead; Sec.-Treas.: C. H. Holgate, Aberdeen;Vice-Chairman: A. P. Sonstegard, Bridgewater; Vern Hutchison, Arlington; A. A. Quintal, Mitchell.
- 1950-51 Chairman: R. V. Hunkins, Lead; Sec.-Treas.: C. H. Holgate, Aberdeen;Vice-Chairman: Vern Hutchison, Arlington; A. A. Quintal, Mitchell; R. E. Hald, Faulkton.
- 1951-52 Chairman: R. V. Hunkins, Lead; Sec.-Treas.: C. H. Holgate, Aberdeen;Vice-Chairman: Vern Hutchison, Arlington; A. A. Quintal, Mitchell; G. D. Hendrickson, Philip.
- 1952-53 Chairman: R. V. Hunkins, Lead; Sec.-Treas.: C. H. Holgate, Aberdeen;Vice-Chairman: Vern Hutchison, Arlington; A. A. Quintal, Mitchell; G. D. Hendrickson, Philip.
- 1953-54 Chairman: R. V. Hunkins, Lead; Sec.-Treas.: C. H. Holgate, Aberdeen;Vice-Chairman: Vern Hutchison, Arlington; A. A. Quintal, Mitchell; G. D. Hendrickson, Philip.
- 1954-55 Chairman: R. V. Hunkins, Lead; Sec.-Treas.: C. H. Holgate, Aberdeen;Vice-Chairman: Vern Hutchison, Arlington; A. A. Quintal, Mitchell; G. D. Hendrickson, Philip.
- 1955-56 Chairman: Vern Hutchison, Arlington; Sec.-Treas.: C. H. Holgate, Aberdeen; Vice-Chairman: A. A. Quintal, Mitchell; G. D. Hendrickson, Philip; E. E. Grunwald, Sturgis.
- 1956-57 Chairman: E. E. Grunwald, Sturgis; Sec.-Treas.: C. H. Holgate, Aberdeen; Vice-Chairman: A. A. Quintal, Mitchell; D. W. Evans, Kadoka; E. B. Coacher, Chamberlain.
- 1957-58 Chairman: E. E. Grunwald, Sturgis; Sec.-Treas.: C. H. Holgate, Aberdeen; Vice-Chairman: A. A. Quintal, Mitchell; D. W. Evans, Kadoka; E. B. Coacher, Chamberlain.
- 1958-59 Chairman: E. E. Grunwald, Sturgis; Sec.-Treas.: C. H. Holgate, Aberdeen; Vice-Chairman: A. A. Quintal, Mitchell; D. W. Evans, Kadoka; R. W. Monfore, Tripp.

1959-60	Chairman: E. E. Grunwald, Sturgis; SecTreas.: C. H. Holgate, Aberdeen; Vice-Chairman: D. W.
	Evans, Kadoka; R. W. Monfore, Tripp; B. E. Dent, Mobridge.
1960-61	Chairman: D. W. Evans, Kadoka; SecTreas.: C. H. Holgate, Aberdeen; Vice-Chairman: R. W.
	Monfore, Tripp; B. E. Dent, Mobridge; M. E. Lindsey, Custer.
1961-62	Chairman: D. W. Evans, Kadoka; SecTreas.: C. H. Holgate, Aberdeen; Vice-Chairman: R. W.
	Monfore, Springfield; B. E. Dent, Mobridge; S. C. Witter, Lead.
1962-63	Chairman: R. W. Monfore, Springfield; Vice-Chairman: H. B. Ashbaugh, Vermillion; Amos
	Tschetter, Arlington; *Bruce Crosswait, Hot Springs; L. N. Pier, Mobridge.
	* Resigned April 1963.
1963-64	Chairman: R. W. Monfore, Springfield; Vice-Chairman: H. B. Ashbaugh, Vermillion; Amos Tschetter,
	Arlington; L. N. Pier, Mobridge; A. H. Mortenson, Belle Fourche.

* In 1964-65 membership of Board of Control was increased to six.

- 1964-65Chairman: R. W. Monfore, Springfield; Vice-Chairman: H. B. Ashbaugh, Vermillion; Amos Tschetter,
Arlington; L. N. Pier, Mobridge; A. H. Mortenson, Belle Fourche; Dr. M. A. Auld, Yankton.
- 1965-66 Chairman: R. W. Monfore, Springfield; Vice-Chairman: L. N. Pier, Mobridge; Amos Tschetter, Arlington; H. B. Ashbaugh, Vermillion; A. H. Mortenson, Belle Fourche; Dr. M. A. Auld, Yankton.
 1966-67 Chairman: L. N. Pier, Mobridge; Vice-Chairman: H. B. Ashbaugh, Vermillion; Amos
- 1966-67 Chairman: L. N. Pier, Mobridge; Vice-Chairman: H. B. Ashbaugh, Vermillion; Amos Tschetter, Arlington; A. H. Mortenson, Belle Fourche; Dr. M. A. Auld, Yankton; Gene B. Bigelow, Agar.
- 1967-68 Chairman: H. B. Ashbaugh, Vermillion; Vice-Chairman: A. H. Mortenson, Belle Fourche; Dr. M. A. Auld, Yankton; A. A. Thompson, Pierre; Deane Antoine, Baltic; Maurice Haugland, Murdo.
- 1968-69 Chairman: Dr. M. A. Auld, Yankton; Vice-Chairman: Deane Antoine, Dell Rapids; Maurice Haugland, Murdo; Don Flakus, Menno; Kenneth Hauge, Sturgis; Leo E. Uken, Bridgewater.

* In 1969-70 membership of Board of Control was increased to seven.

- 1969-70 Chairman: Maurice Haugland, Wagner; Vice-Chairman: Kenneth Hauge, Sturgis; Don Flakus, Menno; Deane Antoine, Dell Rapids; Leo E. Uken, Bridgewater; Dr. M. A. Auld, Yankton; Bruce Crockett, Mitchell.
- 1970-71 Chairman: Maurice Haugland, Yankton; Vice-Chairman: Leo E. Uken, Bridgewater; Don Flakus, Menno; Deane Antoine, Dell Rapids; Bruce Crockett, Mitchell; Oscar Bergerson, Sisseton; Dale Vance, Spearfish.
- 1971-72 Chairman: Maurice Haugland, Yankton; Vice-Chairman: Leo E. Uken, Bridgewater; Don Flakus, Menno; Deane Antoine, Dell Rapids; Bruce Crockett, Mitchell; Oscar Bergerson, Sisseton; Dale Vance, Spearfish.
- 1972-73 Chairman: Maurice Haugland, Yankton; Vice-Chairman: Leo E. Uken, Bridgewater; Don Flakus, Menno; Deane Antoine, Dell Rapids; Bruce Crockett, Mitchell; Dale Vance, Spearfish; Howard Hopper, Watertown.
- 1973-74 Chairman: Maurice Haugland, Yankton; Vice-Chairman: Don Flakus, Menno; Deane Antoine, Dell Rapids; Bruce Crockett, Mitchell; Bill Ausmann, Lead; Don Jorgenson, Castlewood; Gerald Bickett, Oldham.
- 1974-75 Chairman: Maurice Haugland, Yankton; Vice-Chairman: Don Flakus, Menno; Bruce Crockett, Mitchell; Bill Ausmann, Lead; Don Jorgenson, Castlewood; Gerald Bickett, Oldham; Bill Zacher, Hoven.
- 1975-76 Chairman: Maurice Haugland, Yankton; Vice-Chairman: Don Jorgenson, Castlewood; Bill Ausmann, Lead; Gerald Bickett, Oldham; Bill Zacher, Hoven; Roger Lonbaken, Pierre.
- 1976-77 Chairman: Maurice Haugland, Yankton; Vice-Chairman: Don Jorgenson, Castlewood; Bill Ausmann, Lead; Gerald Bickett, Oldham; Bill Zacher, Hoven; Roger Lonbaken, Pierre; Dale Schneider, Hitchcock.
- 1977-78 Chairman: Don Jorgenson, Clear Lake; Vice-Chairman: Bill Ausmann, Lead; Gerald Bickett, Oldham; Roger Lonbaken, Pierre; Dale Schneider, Hitchcock; Don Bierle, Yankton; Mel Logterman, Vermillion.
- 1978-79 Chairman: Don Jorgenson, Clear Lake; Vice-Chairman: Bill Ausmann, Lead; Gerald Bickett, Oldham; Roger Lonbaken, Pierre; Dale Schneider, Hitchcock; Don Bierle, Yankton; Mel Logterman, Vermillion.
- 1979-80 Chairman: Bill Ausmann, Lead; Vice-Chairman: Roger Lonbaken, Pierre; Gerald Bickett, Oldham; Dale Schneider, Hitchcock; Don Bierle, Yankton; Mel Logterman, Vermillion; Rowan Doorn, Lennox.

1980-81	Chairman: Bill Ausmann, Lead; Vice-Chairman: Roger Lonbaken, Pierre; Dale Schneider, Hitchcock; Don Bierle, Yankton; Mel Logterman, Vermillion; Rowan Doorn, Lennox; Jackie Jarrett, Britton; Doris Larson, Sioux Falls.
1981-82	Chairman: Bill Ausmann, Lead; Vice-Chairman: Dale Schneider, Hitchcock; Mel Logterman, Vermillion; Jackie Jarrett, Britton; Doris Larson, Sioux Falls; Robert Brooks, Mitchell; Q. C. Miles,
1982-83	Clark. Chairman: Dale Schneider, Hitchcock; Vice-Chairman: Mel Logterman, Vermillion; Jackie Jarrett, Britton; Doris Larson, Sioux Falls; Robert Brooks, Mitchell; Q. C. Miles, Clark; Dr. Iro Mogen, Mobridge.
1983-84	Chairman: Dale Schneider, Hitchcock; Vice-Chairman: Jackie Jarrett, Britton; Robert Brooks, Mitchell; Q. C. Miles, Clark; Dr. Iro Mogen, Mobridge; Dave Gellerman, Gregory; Mary Olson, Box Elder.
1984-85	Chairman: Dale Schneider, Hitchcock; Vice-Chairman: Jackie Jarrett, Britton; Robert Brooks, Mitchell; Q. C. Miles, Clark; Dr. Iro Mogen, Mobridge; Dave Gellerman, Gregory; Mary Olson, Box Elder.
1985-86	Chairman: Dale Schneider, Hitchcock; Vice-Chairman: Dr. Iro Mogen, Mobridge; Robert Brooks, Mitchell; Dave Gellerman, Gregory; Mary Olson, Box Elder; James Flevares, Tyndall; Loren Siefken, Conde.
1986-87	Chairman: Dr. Iro Mogen, Mobridge; Vice-Chairman: Robert Brooks, Mitchell; Dave Gellerman, Gregory; James Flevares, Tyndall; Loren Siefken, Conde; Darwin Peterson, Alexandria; Glenn VanNingen, Lennox.
1987-88	Chairman: Dr. Iro Mogen, Mobridge; Vice-Chairman: Dave Gellerman, Gregory; James Flevares, Tyndall; Loren Siefken, Conde; Darwin Peterson, Alexandria; Glenn VanNingen, Lennox; Darwin Tessier, Pierre.
1988-89	Chairman: Dave Gellerman, Gregory; Vice-Chairman: Darwin Peterson, Alexandria; Vern DeGeest, Corsica; Glenn VanNingen, Lennox; Loren Siefken, Conde; Darwin Tessier, Pierre; Bruce Olson, Webster.
1989-90	Chairman: Darwin Peterson, Alexandria; Vice-Chairman: Darwin Tessier, Pierre; Vern DeGeest, Corsica; Loren Siefken, Conde; Bruce Olson, Webster; Clay Anderson, McIntosh; Lynn Hanson, Aberdeen.
1990-91	Chairman: Darwin Peterson, Alexandria; Vice-Chairman: Darwin Tessier, Pierre; Vern DeGeest, Corsica; Loren Siefken, Conde; Bruce Olson, Webster; Clay Anderson, McIntosh; Lynn Hanson, Aberdeen.
1991-92	Chairman: Darwin Tessier, Pierre; Vice-Chairman: Loren Siefken, Conde; Darwin Peterson, Alexandria; Bruce Olson, Webster; Clay Anderson, McIntosh; Lynn Hanson, Aberdeen; Roger Hansen, Clear Lake
1992-93	Chairman: Darwin Tessier, Pierre; Vice-Chairman: Bruce Olson, Webster; Clay Anderson Belle Fourche; Robert Graff, Onida; Lynn Hanson, Aberdeen; Roger Hansen, Clear Lake; Dwight Kinney, Estelline.
1993-94	Chairman: Bruce Olson, Webster; Vice-Chairman Clay Anderson, Belle Fourche; Roger Hansen, Clear Lake; Lynn Hanson, Aberdeen; Robert Graff, Onida; Dwight Kinney, Estelline; Dr. John Christiansen, Mitchell.
1994-95	Chairman: Clay Anderson, Belle Fourche; Vice-Chairman: Roger Hansen, Clear Lake; Robert Graff, Onida; Dwight Kinney, Estelline; Dr. John Christiansen, Mitchell; Dr. Mike Elsberry, Winner; Loila Hunking, Sioux Falls.
1995-96	Chairman: Robert Graff, Onida; Vice-Chairman: Dr. John Christianson, Mitchell; Dwight Kinney, Estelline; Dr. Mike Elsberry, Winner; Loila Hunking, Sioux Falls; Wayne Carney, Sioux Falls; Richard Deaver, Sturgis.
1996-97	Chairman: Dr. John Christianson, Mitchell; Vice-Chairman: Dr. Mike Elsberry, Winner; Loila Hunking, Sioux Falls; Wayne Carney, Sioux Falls; Richard Deaver, Sturgis; Tom Long, Wessington Springs; Cynthia Sheppard, Flandreau
1997-98	Chairman: *Dr. Mike Elsberry, Winner; Vice-Chairman: Wayne Carney, Sioux Falls; Loila Hunking, Sioux Falls; Richard Deaver, Sturgis; Tom Long, Wessington Springs; Cynthia Sheppard, Flandreau; Steve Berseth, Brookings
1998-99	 * Resigned February 1998 Chairman: Wayne Carney, Sioux Falls; Vice Chairman: Richard Deaver, Sturgis; Tom Long, Wessington Springs; Cynthia Sheppard, Flandreau; Steve Berseth, Brookings; William O'Dea, Belle Fourche; Jim Heinitz, Brandon

1999-2000	Chairman: Wayne Carney, Sioux Falls; Vice Chairman: Steve Berseth, Brookings; Tom Long,
	Wessington Springs; Cynthia Sheppard, Flandreau; William O'Dea, Belle Fourche; Jim Heinitz,
	Brandon; Tim Creal, New Underwood.
2000-2001	Chairman: Tom Long, Wessington Springs; Vice Chairman: Steve Berseth, Brookings; William
	O'Dea, Belle Fourche; Jim Heinitz, Brandon; Tim Creal, New Underwood; Terry Stulken, Colman;
	Ronda Rinehart, Bridgewater.
2001-02	Chairman: Steve Berseth, Brookings; Vice Chairman: William O'Dea, Belle Fourche; Jim Heinitz,
	Brandon; Tim Creal, Custer; Terry Stulken, Colman; Ronda Rinehart, Bridgewater; Craig Nowotny,
	Rapid City.
2002-03	Chairman: William O'Dea, Belle Fourche; Vice Chairman: Tim Creal, Custer; Terry Stulken, Colman;
	Ronda Rinehart, Bridgewater; Craig Nowotny, Rapid City; Dean Kranhold, Aberdeen; Kathleen
	Crank, Watertown.

* In 2003-2004 membership of Board of Directors was increased to eight (Added Native American Representative)

2003-04	Chairman: Tim Creal, Custer; Vice Chairman: Terry Stulken, Colman; Ronda Rinehart, Bridgewater; Craig Nowotny, Rapid City; Dean Kranhold, Aberdeen; Brad Olson, Aberdeen; *Butch Bachman, Colton; Jim Hadorn, Milbank.
2004-05	*Deceased December 2003 Chairman: Terry Stulken, Colman; Vice Chairman: Craig Nowotny, Rapid City; Ronda Rinehart, Bridgewater; Dean Kranhold, Aberdeen; Brad Olson, Aberdeen; Jim Hadorn, Milbank; Larry Ball, Murdo; Bryan Brewer, Pine Ridge.
2005-06	Chairman: Craig Nowotny, Rapid City; Vice Chairman: Brad Olson, Aberdeen; Wally Bosch, Yankton; Jim Hadorn, Milbank; Larry Ball, Murdo; Bryan Brewer, Pine Ridge; Bob Sittig, Baltic; Curt Hart, Alexandria
2006-07	Chairman: Brad Olson, Aberdeen; Vice Chairman: Jim Hadorn, Milbank; Wally Bosch, Yankton; Larry Ball, Murdo; Bryan Brewer, Pine Ridge; Bob Sittig, Baltic; Curt Hart, Alexandria; Christena Schultz, Bridgewater & Emery
2007-08	Chairman: Jim Hadorn, Milbank; Vice Chairman: Larry Ball, Jones County; Brad Olson, Aberdeen; Bryan Brewer, Pine Ridge; Bob Sittig, Baltic; Curt Hart, Alexandria; Christena Schultz, Bridgewater
2008-09	& Emery; Doug Schooley, Watertown Chairman: Larry Ball, Jones County; Vice Chairman: Curt Hart, Alexandria; Bryan Brewer, Pine Ridge; Bob Sittig, Baltic; Christena Schultz, Bridgewater & Emery; Doug Schooley, Watertown; Terry
2009-10	Nebelsick, Huron; Chris Specht, Yankton Chairman: Curt Hart, Alexandria, Vice-Chairman: Bob Sittig, Baltic; Christena Schultz, Bridgewater & Emery; Doug Schooley, Watertown; Terry Nebelsick, Huron; Chris Specht, Yankton; Eldon Marshall, White River; Darren Paulson, Rapid City
2010-11	Chairwoman: Christena Schultz, Bridgewater-Emery, Vice Chairman: Terry Nebelsick, Gene Brownell, Aberdeen, Chris Specht, Yankton, Eldon Marshall, White River, Darren Paulson, Rapid City, Rick Weber, Flandreau, Todd Trask, Wall.
2011-12	Chairman: Terry Nebelsick, Huron, Vice Chairman: Chris Specht, Yankton, Gene Brownell, Aberdeen, Eldon Marshall, White River, Darren Paulson, Rapid City, Rick Weber, Flandreau, Todd Trask, Wall, Mike Ruth, Miller.
2012-13	Chairman: Chris Specht, Yankton, Vice Chairman: Darren Paulson, Rapid City, Terry Nebelsick, Huron, Eldon Marshall, White River, Rick Weber, Flandreau, Todd Trask, Wall, Mike Ruth, Miller, Jason Uttermark, Aberdeen
2013-14	Chairman: Darren Paulson, Rapid City, Vice Chairman: Rick Weber, Flandreau, Todd Trask, Wall, Eldon Marshall, White River, Mike Ruth, Miller (resigned), Jason Uttermark, Aberdeen, Dan Whalen,
2014-15	 Pierre, Mike Miller, Aberdeen* (<i>Deceased</i> March 2014) Chairman: Rick Weber, Flandreau, Vice Chairman, Jason Uttermark, Aberdeen, Todd Trask, Wall, Dan Whalen, Pierre, Linda Whitney, Sanborn Central, Sandy Klatt, Brandon Valley, Steve Morford, Spearfish, Roger Bordeaux, Todd County

* In 2015-2016 membership of Board of Directors was increased to nine

2015-16 Chairman, Jason Uttermark, Aberdeen, Vice Chairman, Steve Morford, Spearfish, Linda Whitney, Sanborn Central, Sandy Klatt, Brandon Valley, Bud Postma, Madison, Moe Ruesink, Sioux Valley, David Planteen, Langford Area, Roger Bordeaux, Tiospa Zina, Brian Maher, Sioux Falls

- 2016-17 Chairman, Steve Morford, Spearfish, Vice Chairman, Bud Postma, Madison, Jason Uttermark, Aberdeen, Sandy Klatt, Brandon Valley, Moe Ruesink, Sioux Valley, David Planteen, Langford Area, Roger Bordeaux, Tiospa Zina, Brian Maher, Sioux Falls, Jim Aisenbrey, Baltic
- 2017-18 Chairman: Bud Postma, Madison, Vice Chairman, Jim Aisenbrey, Baltic, (deceased) Steve Morford, Spearfish, Sandy Klatt, Brandon Valley, Moe Ruesink, Sioux Valley, David Planteen, Langford Area, Roger Bordeaux Tiospa Zina (resigned), Brian Maher, Sioux Falls, Steve Moore, Watertown
- 2018-19 Chairman, Brian Maher, Sioux Falls, Vice Chairman, Moe Ruesink, Sioux Valley, Randy Soma, Brookings, Dr. Jerry Rasmussen, Dakota Valley, Steve Morford, Spearfish, Craig Cassens, Faulkton Area, David Planteen, Langford Area, Silas Blaine, Crazy Horse, Paul Turman, Pierre (resigned)
- 2019-20 Chairman, Moe Ruesink, Volga, Vice Chairman, David Planteen, Langford, Randy Soma, Brookings, Dr. Jerry Rasmussen, Dakota Valley, Dan Aaker, Winner, Craig Cassens, Faulkton, Mark Murphy, Aberdeen, Barry Mann, Wakpala, Dr. Brian Maher, Sioux Falls
- 2020-21 Chairman, Craig Cassens, Faulkton, Vice Chairman, Randy Soma, Brookings, Dan Aaker, Winner, (resigned), Dr. Jerry Rasmussen, Dakota Valley, Mark Murphy, Aberdeen, Michael Talley, Rapid City, Marty Weismantel, Columbia, Barry Mann, Wakpala, Tom Culver, Avon